



Literature Citation Style

Abbreviations of journal names conform to those used in *Medline*. The references are in the style used in the *American Medical Association Manual of Style*, 10th ed., 2007, unless otherwise specified.

Standard journal article—(list all authors when 6 or less; when more than 6, list only first 3 and add et al).

Roberts LW, O'Donnell J, Matsuda T et al. Pharmacy-assisted burn unit skin bank program. *Am J Hosp Pharm*. 1977;34:1353-4.

Authors. Title of article. *Journal Abbreviation*. Year;Volume:Pages.

Abstract:

Bartle WR, Walker SE, Shapero T. Effect of cimetidine on phenytoin metabolism [abstract]. *Clin Pharmacol Ther*. 1982; 31:202.

Authors. Title of article [abstract]. *Journal Abbreviation*. Year;Volume:Page(s).

Reference to an entire book:

Osler AG. Complement: Mechanisms and Functions. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall; 1976.

Wertheimer AI, Smith MC, eds. *Pharmacy practice: Social and Behavioral Aspects*. 7th ed. London: England: University of Park Press; 1981. 180-185.

Author or Editors(s). *Book Title: subtitle(if one exists)*. Edition number (do not indicate edition #1). Publication city, state abbreviation: Publisher; Year of copyright. Pages numbers.

Chapter or article in book:

Weinstein L, Swartz MN. Pathogenic properties of invading microorganisms. In: Sodeman WA Jr, Sodeman WA, eds. *Pathologic Physiology: Mechanisms of Disease*. Philadelphia, Pa: WB Saunders; 1974:457-72.

Author(s). Chapter title. In: editor list, eds. *Book Title*. Edition. Publication city, State abbreviation: Publisher; Year: Page numbers.

Governmental agency publication:

National Center for Health Statistics. Acute conditions: incidence and associated disability, United States July 1968-June 1969. Rockville, MD: National Center for Health Statistics, 1972; DHEW publication no. (HSM)72-1036. (Vital and health statistics; series 10: Data from the National Health Survey; no 69.)

Note: Government publications often provide recommended citation guidelines on the copyright and publisher pages.

Package insert:

Roche Laboratories. Accutane(R) package insert. Nutley, NJ: 1982 May.

Manufacturer. Trade Name(R) package insert. City the Company is located in, State Abbreviation: Year Month of last revision.

Paper presented at a meeting:

Stern NB, Millburg WJ, Steckel SD. Managing proper disposal of antineoplastic agents. Paper presented to the 17th Annual ASHP Midyear Clinical Meeting. Los Angeles, CA: 1982 Dec 7.

Presenters. Title of presentation. Meeting where the paper was presented. City, State Abbreviation: Year Month Day.

LIBRARY DATABASES

DynaMed:

If authors and reviewers are named in the Acknowledgements section of the cited summary, use the following format:

Halverson L, LaRue O, Alper BS (Authors). Cowett RM (Reviewer). Transient tachypnea of neonate (TTN). Last updated 2006 Aug 4. DynaMed. Available from: <http://www.DynamicMedical.com>. Accessed August 21, 2006.

If no reviewer is named in the Acknowledgements section of the cited summary, use the following format:

Katsaros MC (Author). [Review pending.] Psoas syndrome. Last updated 2006 May 10. DynaMed. Available from: <http://www.DynamicMedical.com>. Accessed August 21, 2006.

ebrary:

Wang B, Siahaan T, Soltero R, editors. Drug delivery: principles and applications [monograph on the Internet]. Hoboken, NJ: John H. Wiley & Sons; 2005 [cited 2006 Oct 9]. Available from:
<http://site.ebrary.com/lib/ttuhsc/Top?brw.x=40&brw.y=5&brwhigh=RS000441&brwlow=RS000001&brwtile=Pharmacy+and+materia+medica&brwtype=lccn&channelName=ttuhsc&cpage=1&frm=smp.x&hitsPerPage=10&id=10114013&layout=document&sortBy=title&sortOrder=asc>

Editors. Book title [monograph on the Internet]. Place of Publication: Publisher; year [cited year month day]. Available from: website address

First Consult:

Alzheimer's Disease. Medical Topic. FIRST Consult Web site.
Available at: <http://www.firstconsult.com> <<http://www.firstconsult.com>> .
Updated September 21 2005. Accessed June 7, 2006.

MD Consult:

For Books, Journals, and Clinics:

Lambert CR. Angina pectoris. In: Rakel R. Conn's Current Therapy 2006. 58th ed. Philadelphia, Pa: Saunders; 2006:363-367.

Aaronson DW. The "black box" warning and allergy drugs. J Allergy Clin Immunol. 2006; 117:40-44.

For Drug Monographs, Clinical Images, and Patient Education materials:

Nidus Information Services 2004: Diabetes type 2: comprehensive version.

Patient Handouts page. MD Consult Web site, Core Collection.

Available at <http://home.mdconsult.com/das/patient/view/44392089-2/10041/9454.html/top?sid=336606123>. Accessed December 9, 2003.

Original Content:

West Nile Virus. Clinical Topic Tour. MD Consult Web site, Core Collection.

Available at: <http://home.mdconsult.com/das/stat/view/57633942-2/ctt?nid=75179&sid=0&pos=75179>. Posted April 24, 2006. Accessed May 5, 2006.

Micromedex System:

The entire system:

Micromedex® Healthcare Series [Internet database]. Greenwood Village, Colo: Thomson Micromedex. Updated periodically.

An entire System or Database:

AltCareDex® System:

AltCareDex® System [Internet database]. Greenwood Village, Colo: Thomson Micromedex. Updated periodically.

AltMedDex® System:

AltMedDex® System [Internet database]. Greenwood Village, Colo: Thomson Micromedex. Updated periodically.

AltMed-REAX™ for the Patient:

AltMedDex-REAX™ for the Patient [Internet database]. Greenwood Village, Colo: Thomson Micromedex. Updated periodically.

CareNotes™ System:

CareNotes™ System [Internet database]. Greenwood Village, Colo: Thomson Micromedex. Updated periodically.

DISEASEDEX™ Emergency Medicine:

DISEASEDEX™ - Emergency Medicine [Internet database]. Greenwood Village, Colo: Thomson Micromedex. Updated periodically.

DISEASEDEX™ General Medicine:

DISEASEDEX™ - General Medicine [Internet database]. Greenwood Village, Colo: Thomson Micromedex. Updated periodically.

Dosing & Therapeutic Tools Database:

Dosing & Therapeutic Tools Database [Internet database]. Greenwood Village, Colo: Thomson Micromedex. Updated periodically.

DRUGDEX® System:

DRUGDEX® System [Internet database]. Greenwood Village, Colo: Thomson Micromedex. Updated periodically.

DRUG-REAX® System:

DRUG-REAX® System [Internet database]. Greenwood Village, Colo: Thomson Micromedex. Updated periodically.

KINETIDEX® System:

KINETIDEX® System [Internet database]. Greenwood Village, Colo: Thomson Micromedex. Updated periodically.

MARTINDALE:

Sweetman S, ed. *Martindale: The Complete Drug Reference* . [Internet database]. London : Pharmaceutical Press. Electronic version, Greenwood Village, Colo: Thomson Micromedex. Updated periodically.

PDR® Physicians' Desk Reference:

PDR® Electronic Library™ [Internet database]. Greenwood Village, Colo: Thomson Micromedex. Updated periodically.

POISINDEX® System:

POISINDEX® System [Internet database]. Greenwood Village, Colo: Thomson Micromedex. Updated periodically.

REPRORISK® System:

REPRORISK® System [Internet database]. Greenwood Village, Colo: Thomson Micromedex. Updated periodically.

REPROTEXT® System:

REPROTEXT® Database [Internet database]. Greenwood Village, Colo: Thomson Micromedex. Updated periodically.

TOMES® System:

TOMES® System [Internet database]. Greenwood Village, Colo: Thomson Micromedex. Updated periodically.

USP DI®:

USP DI® Volume I: Drug Information for the Health Care Professional [Internet database]. Greenwood Village, Colo: Thomson Micromedex. Updated periodically.

An individual document:

AltCareDex® System:

Olson S: Helichrysi - Alternative Medicine Patient Education Leaflet. In: Klasco RK (Ed): AltCareDex® System (electronic version). Thomson Micromedex, Greenwood Village, Colorado, USA. Available at: <http://www.thomsonhc.com> (cited: month/day/year).

AltMedDex® System:

Yarnell E & Spoerke D: Feverfew - Alternative Medicine Evaluation. In: Klasco RK (Ed): AltMedDex® System (electronic version). Thomson Micromedex, Greenwood Village, Colorado, USA. Available at: <http://www.thomsonhc.com> (cited: month/day/year).

AltMed-REAX™ for the Patient:

Olson S: St. John's Wort – Alternative Medicine Interaction Leaflet. In: Klasco RK (Ed): AltMed-REAX™ for the Patient (electronic version). Thomson Micromedex, Greenwood Village, Colorado, USA. Available at: <http://www.thomsonhc.com> (cited: month/day/year).

DISEASEDEX™ Emergency Medicine:

Hamilton G: Asthma (Disease & Trauma Monograph for Acute Care). In: Klasco RK (Ed): DISEASEDEX - Emergency Medicine (electronic version).

Thomson Micromedex, Greenwood Village, Colorado, USA. Available at: <http://www.thomsonhc.com> (cited: month/day/year).

DISEASEDEX™ General Medicine:

(Author): (Title). In: Gotto A (Ed): DISEASEDEX - General Medicine (electronic version).

Thomson Micromedex, Greenwood Village, Colorado, USA. Available at: <http://www.thomsonhc.com> (cited: month/day/year).

Dosing & Therapeutic Tools Database:

Anon: Cephalosporin Generations. In: Klasco RK (Ed): Dosing & Therapeutic Tools Database (electronic version).

Thomson Micromedex, Greenwood Village, Colorado, USA. Available at: <http://www.thomsonhc.com> (cited: month/day/year).

DRUGDEX® System:

McLean W & Ariano R: Evening Primrose Oil - Therapy of Polyunsaturated Fat Deficiency (Drug Consult). In: Klasco RK (Ed): DRUGDEX® System (electronic version). Thomson Micromedex, Greenwood Village, Colorado, USA. Available at: <http://www.thomsonhc.com> (cited: month/day/year).

P&T QUIK® Reports:

Zonisamide, July 2000. In: Klasco RK (Ed): P&T QUIK® Reports (electronic version).

Thomson Micromedex, Greenwood Village, Colorado, USA. Available at: <http://www.thomsonhc.com> (cited: month/day/year).

POISINDEX® System:

Editorial Staff: Ace Inhibitors (Management/Treatment Protocol). In: Klasco RK (Ed): POISINDEX® System (electronic version).

Thomson Micromedex, Greenwood Village, Colorado, USA. Available at: <http://www.thomsonhc.com> (cited: month/day/year).

HAZARDTEXT® Hazard Management:

Hydrogen Sulfide (HAZARDTEXT® Hazard Management). In: Klasco RK (Ed): TOMES® System (electronic version).

Thomson Micromedex, Greenwood Village, Colorado, USA. Available at: <http://www.thomsonhc.com> (cited: month/day/year).

INFOTEXT® Document:

Ergonomics (INFOTEXT® Document). In: Klasco RK (Ed): TOMES® System (electronic version).

Thomson Micromedex, Greenwood Village, Colorado, USA. Available at:
<http://www.thomsonhc.com> (cited: month/day/year).

MEDITEXT® Medical Management:

Hydrogen Sulfide (MEDITEXT® Medical Management). In: Klasco RK (Ed):
TOMES® System (electronic version).

Thomson Micromedex, Greenwood Village, Colorado, USA. Available at:
<http://www.thomsonhc.com> (cited: month/day/year).

REPROTEXT® Database:

Aluminum Oxide (REPROTEXT® Document). In: Klasco RK (Ed):

REPROTEXT® Database (electronic version).

Thomson Micromedex, Greenwood Village, Colorado, USA. Available at:
<http://www.thomsonhc.com> (cited: month/day/year).

USP DI® System:

Editorial Staff: Acetaminophen (Systemic). In: Klasco RK (Ed): USP DI® Drug
Information for the Healthcare Professional (electronic version).

Thomson Micromedex, Greenwood Village, Colorado, USA. Available at:
<http://www.thomsonhc.com> (cited: month/day/year or book date).

Natural Medicines Database:

Jellin JM, Gregory PJ, Batz F, Hitchens K, et al. Pharmacist's Letter/Prescriber's
Letter Natural Medicines Comprehensive Database.

www.naturaldatabase.com Stockton CA: Therapeutic Research Faculty; accessed
on mm/dd/yy.

STAT!Ref

Books:

Current Diagnosis and Treatment in Cardiology BOOK ONLINE. Jackson, Wyo.:
Teton Data Systems, 1993.

Based on: Michael H. Crawford, editor. Current Diagnosis and Treatment in
Cardiology 1st edition. Norwalk, Conn.:

Appleton and Lange; 1995. STAT!Ref Medical Reference Library. Accessed
2002 Sept. 5.

Journal articles:

Drogset JO, Grontvedt T, (2002). Anterior cruciate ligament reconstruction with
and without a ligament augmentation device: results at 8-Year follow-up.

Am J Sports Med, 30(6): 851-6. Retrieved Sept. 12, 2003, from STAT!Ref Online
Medical Library database.

Websites

The School of Pharmacy discourages the use of websites as references; however, there are situations in which this may be necessary.

Health on the Net Foundation. Health on the Net Foundation code of conduct (HONcode) for medical and health web sites. Available at: <http://www.hon.ch/Conduct.html>. Accessed June 26, 1997.

Rosenthal S, Chen R, Hadler S. The safety of acellular pertussis vaccine vs whole-cell pertussis vaccine [abstract]. *Arch Pediatr Adolesc Med* [serial online]. 1996;150:457-60. Available at: http://www.ama-assn.org/sci-pubs/journals/archive/ajdc/vol_150/no_5?abstract/htm. Accessed November 10, 1996.

Authors. Title. Available at: URL. Accessed date.

Or..

Authors. Title. Journal Abbreviation [serial online]. Year;Volume:pages. Available at: URL. Accessed date