



# TEXAS TECH UNIVERSITY HEALTH SCIENCES CENTER

## Operating Policy and Procedure

**HSC OP:** 52.04, **Report & TTUHSC Internal Investigation of Alleged Violations, Non-Retaliation**

**PURPOSE:** The purpose of this Texas Tech University Health Sciences Center (TTUHSC) Operating Policy (OP) is to provide general guidance for reporting and investigation of alleged violations not otherwise addressed in other Texas Tech University Health Sciences Center Operating Policies and to protect the rights of TTUHSC Employees and Affiliates who in good faith report violations of law or who participate in any manner in a civil or criminal legal action involving allegations of violation of law.

**REVIEW:** This HSC OP will be reviewed on December 15 of each odd-numbered year (ONY) by the Senior Associate General Counsel, the Institutional Compliance Officer, Assistant VP for Human Resources, and Office of Audit Services, with recommendations for revision forwarded to the Institutional Compliance Working Committee and the Institutional Compliance Committee by March of the following year.

**DEFINITIONS:** In this policy, the following terms are defined as:

**TTUHSC Affiliate** means any volunteer, student, non-TTUHSC employee, or independent contractor or vendor providing services to or on behalf of TTUHSC.

**Allegation** means a report of possible Violation through any means of communication (either oral or written) as outlined herein, including, but not limited to use of the Texas Tech University System (TTUS) Compliance Hotline, [HSC OP 52.03, Compliance Hotline](#).

**Employee, Termination and Separation** are the same as defined in HSC OP 70.31, Standards of Conduct, Discipline and Separation of Employees.

**Fraud** has the same meaning as in TTUS [Regents' Rule 07.03](#).

**Good Faith** means that an individual must believe he/she is reporting conduct that constitutes a violation of law and the belief must be reasonable based on the individual's training and experience.

**Investigation** means the formal development of a factual record based on review of documents, testimony and other information gathered that leads to a conclusion that there is or is not a Violation.

**Source** means a TTUHSC Employee or Affiliate or other person who makes a Good Faith Allegation of a suspected or actual Violation pursuant to this OP and/or [HSC OP 52.03, Compliance Hotline](#).

**Retaliation** in the context of reporting Allegations of a Violation includes, but is not limited to, termination of or separation from employment or affiliation with TTUHSC, forced resignation, elimination of the position, discrimination in the terms of employment or affiliation with TTUHSC, interference with employment or affiliation with TTUHSC, harassment, threats of retaliation, unwarranted disciplinary action or any action that affects a TTUHSC employee's compensation, promotion, demotion, transfer, work assignment, or performance evaluation.

**Subject** means an individual(s) who is the focus of an Investigation for an alleged Violation.

**Violation** includes any action or activity by a TTUHSC employee or Affiliate that constitutes fraud, waste or abuse, violation of federal or state laws, regulations, rules, TTUS Regents' Rules, and/or TTUHSC policies and procedures. This includes, but is not limited to, corruption, willful omission to perform duty, waste of state resources, malfeasance, bribery, theft, fraudulent claims, fraud, or conversion.

**Witness** means an individual(s) who is/are requested to provide information and/or documents to investigators during the course of an Investigation of an Allegation.

## **POLICY/PROCEDURE:**

### **A. Reporting an Allegation of a Violation**

#### 1. Reporting Chain

- a. An Allegation of a known or suspected Violation may be reported to one or more of the following TTUHSC resources:
  - 1) A TTUHSC supervising manager or administrator of the involved area or as indicated in a TTUHSC Operating Policy;
  - 2) The Compliance Hotline at [www.ethicspoint.com](http://www.ethicspoint.com) or the toll-free number of 1-866-294-9352, See e.g., [TTUHSC OP 52.03, Compliance Hotline](#);
  - 3) The TTUHSC Institutional Compliance Officer (1-806-743-3950) or TTUHSC administrator or manager whom the Source reasonably expects to have either responsibility over the affected area or authority to review the alleged Violation;
  - 4) The TTUS Office of Audit Services;
  - 5) Texas State Auditor's Office Fraud Hotline, as follows:
    - 1-800-TX-AUDIT (1-800-832-8348)
    - <https://sao.fraud.state.tx.us/Hotline.aspx>
    - State Auditor's Office  
ATTN: SIU  
P.O. Box 12067  
Austin, TX 78711-2067; or
  - 6) A state or federal law enforcement authority including, but not limited to, the Texas Tech Police Department.
- b. When possible, Employees are encouraged to report known or suspected violations to their supervisor or the Department/Administrator with oversight responsibility where the alleged violation arises.
- c. TTUHSC Affiliates should make reports of known or suspected violations related to TTUHSC's operations to the TTUHSC Institutional Compliance Officer or the TTUS Office of Audit Service.

#### 2. Duty to Timely Report Alleged Violations

- a. Employees and TTUHSC Affiliates have a duty to promptly report known or suspected Violations to minimize risk to TTUHSC and its operations. See, Regents' Rule 07.03,

Fraud Policy. Allegations should focus on facts and include sufficient information to assist in evaluating the nature, extent and urgency of the Investigation.

- b. Anonymous Allegations may be made, but must include sufficient information to support initiating an Investigation.
  - c. To the extent possible, submitting a written Allegation is encouraged, as well as reporting in a timely manner in order to permit TTUHSC an opportunity to review the Allegation(s) and take necessary action as appropriate.
3. Confidentiality.
- a. Confidentiality of the identity of the Source(s), Subject(s) and Witness(es) shall be maintained to the extent possible within the limitations of law, TTUHSC policy and the need to conduct a thorough Investigation and prepare a written report.
    - 1) Unless required by law or necessary in the context of reporting the Investigation, the Source's identity shall not be disclosed in the written investigative report.
  - b. Information provided or obtained as part of an Investigation shall be considered confidential in accordance with HSC OPs.

## **B. Investigation Oversight Areas**

After an Allegation is received, it will be investigated by a department or office referenced below authorized to conduct investigations of alleged violations, unless otherwise addressed in specific HSC OPs. These departments and offices include, but are not limited to the following:

1. TTUS Office of Audit Services is responsible for investigating Allegations of known or suspected misuse of state resources, including fraud, financial irregularities and the financial consequences of other matters under investigation and any other area determined by the Board of Regents.
2. TTUHSC Human Resources Office is responsible for investigating allegations of employee misconduct, employee complaints and illegal actions/behaviors and any other employee matters defined in HSC OPs.
3. TTUHSC Institutional Compliance Office is responsible for investigating Allegations of known or suspected health care fraud, waste, and/or abuse, billing non-compliance, unauthorized access, use or disclosure of protected health information, and any other matters identified in HSC OPs and/or referred to them.
4. TTUHSC Research Integrity Office (RIO) is responsible for investigating allegations of research misconduct (falsification, fabrication, or plagiarism) in accordance with regulations outlined in [HSC OP 73.07, Honesty in Research and Allegations of Scientific Misconduct](#). The TTUHSC RIO is also responsible for investigation of research-related allegations through authority granted in [HSC OP 73.14, Research Compliance](#). TTUHSC research review committees (IRB, IACUC, etc.) are responsible for investigation of protocol violations associated with their area of oversight.
5. TTUHSC Information Technology Division is responsible for investigating unauthorized access to or misuse of TTUHSC computing systems and resources; unauthorized access to or disclosure of electronic data, including confidential or protected information.
6. TTUHSC Registrar's Office is responsible for investigating unauthorized access, use or disclosure of student information protected under FERPA.

7. TTUHSC Safety Services is responsible for investigating unsafe working conditions, radiation safety violations, and hazardous chemical use and/or transportation.

Each Department/Area conducting an Investigation shall do so in accordance with applicable laws, TTUHSC OPs and established procedures within the department.

Nothing herein is intended to replace or supersede other existing faculty or employee specific policies and procedures related to workplace conditions, grievances, student misconduct, or other HSC investigative operating procedures.

## **C. Responsibilities**

1. Source(s). An individual reporting an Allegation:
  - a. Shall provide initial information based on a Good Faith belief that a Violation will or has occurred and cooperate with any TTUHSC investigator, to include responding truthfully to requests by investigators for additional information that is within the individual's knowledge.
  - b. Shall not discuss the contents of the Allegation and/or information related to the Investigation (including the identities of suspects or Witnesses) with other TTUHSC Employees or Affiliates, other than with persons conducting the Investigation, TTUHSC Human Resources, or as otherwise allowed or required by law.
  - c. Shall not gather or obtain evidence to which the individual does not have a right to access. Source individuals are not investigators and may be subject to disciplinary action in the event he/she improperly obtains documents and/or information related to an Investigation of the reported Violation.
  - d. Will be informed by the person conducting the investigation when the Investigation concludes, but does not have the right to be informed of the outcome of the Investigation, and has no right to obtain any information protected by law.
2. Witness(es). Witnesses identified in an Investigation:
  - a. Have a duty to cooperate fully with TTUHSC investigators, provide truthful and relevant information to the extent his/her cooperation will not undermine protection against self-incrimination under federal or state law.
  - b. Shall not discuss or disclose information related the Investigation or their testimony with other Employees or TTUHSC Affiliates, other than those conducting the Investigation, TTUHSC Human Resources, or as otherwise allowed or required by law,
  - c. Will be informed if they become a Subject of the Investigation based on information obtained during the Investigation.
3. Subject(s). Subjects of an Investigation:
  - a. Shall be informed of the Allegations at the beginning of a formal Investigation unless it is determined that such disclosure could result in actual or perceived interference of the Investigation. In such cases, the Subject's immediate supervisor shall be informed of the Allegations.
  - b. Shall cooperate with investigators, to the extent their cooperation will not undermine protection against self-incrimination under federal or state law.

- c. Shall not discuss the contents of the Allegation and/or information related to the Investigation with other Employees or TTUHSC Affiliates (including the identities of suspects or Witnesses), other than with persons conducting the Investigation, TTUHSC Human Resources, or as otherwise allowed or required by law.
  - d. Have the right to consult with private legal counsel or applicable federal or state agencies, i.e., EEOC, Texas Workforce Commission.
  - e. Shall not interfere with an Investigation including, but not limited to, withholding, destroying, or tampering with documents or evidence, or attempting to influence, coerce and / or intimidate Witnesses.
  - f. Will be informed of the outcome of the Investigation; however, Subjects do not have a right to any information that is protected by law.
  - g. Based on the results of the Investigation under this policy, Subjects may be subject to disciplinary action taken in accordance with applicable TTUHSC academic or personnel conduct and disciplinary procedures.
4. Investigator(s). The individual in charge of conducting the Investigation shall:
- a. Undertake an investigation when:
    - 1) The Allegation, if determined to be true, would constitute a Violation;
    - 2) The Allegation is accompanied by information specific enough to be investigated; or
    - 3) The Allegation has, or directly points to, corroborating evidence capable of being pursued.
  - b. Prior to the initiation of the Investigation, notify TTUHSC senior administrator(s) over the Department/School/Area being investigated of the investigation. If the senior administrator is the Subject of the Allegation, notify their immediate supervisor.
  - c. Notify the local Human Resources (HR) Director or Assistant Vice President of Human Resources (AVPHR) when there is a need to request that IT review an employee's possible misuse of computing resources related to an investigation.
  - d. Notify the Source that his/her identity may become known for reasons outside the control of the investigator(s) or TTUHSC.
  - e. Inform individuals who are interviewed of the confidential nature of the Investigation and the confidentiality agreement executed by TTUHSC employees, students, and volunteers pursuant to [HSC OP 52.09, Confidential Information](#).
    - 1) Non-TTUHSC employees may be requested to sign the TTUHSC Investigation Confidentiality Agreement (Attachment A).
  - f. Allocate appropriate resources and expertise to effect a timely, comprehensive and objective Investigation.
  - g. Conduct the investigation in an independent, unbiased and confidential manner.
  - h. Monitor the progress of the Investigation, providing periodic reports to appropriate TTUHSC senior administrator(s) and/or applicable TTUHSC committee(s).
  - i. Submit a final report with findings and recommendations to appropriate TTUHSC senior

administrator(s) and/or TTUHSC oversight committee(s). Findings shall be based on credible evidence obtained during the Investigation that a Violation occurred.

- 1) If employee misconduct is found, notify the local HR Director and/or the AVPHR.
- j. Be available to provide clarification and/or additional information to TTUHSC senior administration and/or HR representatives.
5. All Employees have a duty to cooperate with Investigations conducted pursuant to this OP or other TTUHSC policies.
6. During the course of an Investigation, an Employee may be placed on administrative leave, according to applicable TTUHSC policy, when it is determined that such a leave would serve the best interests of the Employee or TTUHSC, and that granting such leave is consistent with applicable TTUHSC personnel policies.
7. TTUHSC students and/or volunteers may be suspended or otherwise removed when it is determined to be in the best interests of TTUHSC and in accordance with applicable policies.

#### **D. Protection Against Retaliation**

##### **1. General Concepts**

- a. No Retaliation shall knowingly be taken against any person or entity who makes a Good Faith Allegation of known or suspected Violations or who cooperates, e.g., provides information and/or documentation, during an investigation of an alleged Violation.
  - b. No Employee or TTUHSC Affiliate shall directly or indirectly use or attempt to use official authority or influence of his/her supervisory position or office for the purpose of interfering with the right of a person to report violations and/or provide information during the course of an Investigation.
  - c. No Employee or TTUHSC Affiliate shall be retaliated against because of lawful acts he/she takes on his/her own behalf, or for others to pursue any civil or criminal action filed under federal and/or state laws, including, but not limited to, the Federal False Claims Act,<sup>1</sup> or the Texas Medicaid Fraud Prevention Act.<sup>2</sup> Lawful acts include, but are not limited to, investigation of, initiation of, testimony for, or assistance in any civil or criminal legal action involving Allegations of Fraud or violation of federal and/or state laws, rules or regulations.
2. Rights of Employees. An Employee who is retaliated against for reporting, in Good Faith Fraud, or other violation of federal or state law, regulation or rules to an appropriate law enforcement authority may seek relief under [Texas Government Code, Chapter 554, Protection for Reporting Violations of Law](#).
  3. Disciplinary Action for Unlawful Retaliation
    - a. Employee. Any Employee found to have engaged in retaliation which violates this operating policy may be subject to discipline, including, but not limited to, termination, and other legal action.

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<sup>1</sup> 31 USC 3729 et. seq.

<sup>2</sup> Texas Human Resources Code, Chapter 36, as currently amended.

- 1) Non-faculty Employees. The procedures set forth in [HSC OP 70.31, Standards of Conduct, Discipline and Separation of Employees](#) shall apply to non-faculty employees.
  - 2) Faculty Employees. Where applicable, the procedures set forth in [HSC OP 60.01, Tenure and Promotion Policy](#), or the respective Schools' Faculty Grievance Policies, shall apply to faculty.
- b. TTUHSC Affiliate. Any TTUHSC Affiliate who violates this policy is subject to loss of privileges within TTUHSC, removal from TTUHSC facilities, and/or possible legal action.
  - c. Correcting Identified Retaliation. If an Employee or TTUHSC Affiliate is knowingly retaliated against for reporting a Good Faith Allegation of a Violation, or for lawful acts to pursue any civil or criminal action under state or federal law, then appropriate remedial action will be taken.
  - d. Personnel Actions. Nothing herein is intended to prevent personnel action related to an employee's performance based on information, observation, evidence or any other item that is not related to the fact that the employee was a Source or Witness under this policy.

#### **E. Sanctions**

1. False Reports or Testimony. A Source who makes an Allegation in bad faith or knows or has reason to know that such Allegation is false or materially inaccurate may be subject to disciplinary action in accordance with TTUHSC policies. A Witness or Subject who provides false or information that is known to be inaccurate may be subject to disciplinary action in accordance with TTUHSC policies.
2. Improper Disclosure of Investigation. Any person who discloses information related to an on-going Investigation in violation of this policy may be subject to disciplinary action in accordance with TTUHSC policies.
3. Failure to Cooperate. An Employee or TTUHSC Affiliate who fails or refuses to cooperate during an Investigation may be subject to appropriate disciplinary action in accordance with TTUHSC policies.

#### **F. Media Inquiries**

A TTUHSC Employee contacted by any person from print or electronic media, e.g., print news, electronic, talk show hosts, etc., seeking information regarding any internal Investigation of alleged violations should notify the TTUHSC Office of Communications,

#### **G. Right to Change Policy.**

TTUHSC reserves the right to change, modify, amend or rescind this policy in whole or in part at any time.